The intent of this policy is to define the requirements and process for the conduct, reporting and follow up of the IACUC inspections of animal facilities. This policy is intended for use by the members of the IACUC, the IACUC administrative office, and the facility managers or Principal investigators responsible for the management and operation of the facilities.

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1) Policy

A. All animal facilities housing live, vertebrate animals for research, testing or teaching purposes must be inspected semi-annually by the IACUC. An animal facility includes buildings, rooms, areas, enclosures, or vehicles, including satellite facilities, used for animal confinement, transport, maintenance, breeding, or experiments inclusive of surgical manipulation. A satellite facility is any containment outside of a core facility or centrally designated or managed area in which animals are housed for more than 12 hours.

B. Every IACUC member is expected to participate in semi-annual inspections. No IACUC member may be excluded from an inspection in which they wish to participate.

C. The IACUC must have access to all approved A& M University-Commerce animal facilities 24 hours/day, 7 days a week. Access is defined as the ability to enter an approved animal facility immediately for a prescheduled inspection and within 2 hours of an unannounced inspection. Any exceptions must be mutually agreed upon by the individual responsible for the facility and the inspection team.

D. Any deficiencies identified in the report must be categorized as “minor” or “significant” and an appropriate time frame and a specific date for correction must be included.

E. In any instance, the inspectors may ask for immediate corrective actions to be implemented either during the inspection or immediately following the inspection - for example, deficiencies that may have a substantial impact on animal health or human safety.
F. A full copy of each inspection report must be submitted to the IACUC for review/approval and a summary of all findings must be included in the semi-annual report to the Institutional Official (IO). IO should then sign, date and put date of receipt.

G. Facility managers must ensure that all deficiencies identified during the inspection are corrected within the time frame required by the IACUC.

H. Inspection of facilities used only for a short duration will be done at the time that the animals are housed there.

2) Procedures

A. Access: To access facilities during unannounced inspections, IACUC members should contact the Animal Care Facility (ACF) director, the farm or facility manager, or the Principal Investigator. Members of the inspection team should be prepared to present identification that establishes that they are current members of the A&M University-Commerce IACUC.

B. Scope of inspections:

The IACUC evaluates all aspects of the animal facility during the inspection, this includes an evaluation of:

1. housing
2. environmental conditions
3. feed
4. bedding
5. water
6. cleaning/sanitation
7. specialized space
8. animal care including review of medical and procedural records
9. personnel
10. occupational health and safety
11. infrastructure/construction
12. A&M University-Commerce owned vehicles used to transport animals

C. Inspection team: Inspection teams are comprised such that at a minimum, they are in compliance with all applicable regulations. Even if not required by regulations, the inspection team will ordinarily include a minimum of two IACUC members. PHS policy allows the option of including ad hoc consultants to assist in
conducting inspections in consultation with the IACUC or the IACUC Chair. No IACUC member may be excluded from an inspection in which they wish to participate. In some facilities, special entry requirements for non-essential personnel due to controlled environments (e.g. specific pathogen free facilities), or special occupational health issues (e.g., BSL 3 facility) may need to be considered before allowing access to members.

D. Scheduling of Inspections: Semi-annual Inspections are scheduled in advance, on a rolling basis. Although not required, the facility manager or investigator (for procedure rooms) is usually notified of the date and time of the inspections as well as the rooms to be inspected. The manager/investigator or a designated alternate serves as a point-of-contact during the inspection of that facility. Random, unannounced inspections may also occur.

E. Conduct of Inspections: Subcommittee members are provided with inspection forms. During the inspection, the subcommittee assesses the different aspects of the animal care and use program, as recommended for evaluation by the Office of Laboratory Animal Welfare (OLAW) and the USDA and listed in the form. The mode of the inspection is conducted in accordance with what is allowed by regulations and approved by the IACUC. Minor or significant deficiencies and any other comments related to the inspected areas, are documented. The IACUC Chair, or a designee, summarizes all comments and presents them in a convened meeting of the IACUC, and members discuss the timeline to address all deficiencies. Any minority opinions are documented on the form and discussed at a convened meeting.

F. Follow up: The semi-annual inspection reports are provided to the IACUC for their review and approval at a subsequent committee meeting. The IACUC may require further actions or explanation of any finding or the corrective action timeline. The IACUC staff documents all meeting decisions, communicates any additional requirements or requests to the responsible parties and coordinates the resolution. The final version of the inspection report is provided within two weeks of being accepted by the IACUC to the IO, the ACF director, the farm manager, the equine supervisor, any facility manager, and the AV. IO should sign and date of receipt.

G. Corrective actions: Unless specified otherwise, the timeline for corrective actions begins when the facility manager or the PI responsible for the space receives formal notification from the IACUC staff, following discussion of the inspection reports at an IACUC meeting. It is the responsibility of the facility manager/investigator to correct the deficiencies identified in the report by the date required by the IACUC and to inform the IACUC staff of the corrective actions taken. The IACUC staff documents these corrections. Any significant deficiency that is not corrected by the specified date is reported to the Institutional Officer (IO) immediately and to the appropriate regulatory agencies within 15 business days following the specified date. Any minor deficiency that is not corrected by the specified date is reviewed by the IACUC, and necessary action is determined on a case-by-case basis.

H. Reporting of inspections to the IO: The Semi Annual program report to the IO includes a complete list of all facilities where inspections were conducted during the reporting period, dates of inspections, members of the inspection team, any deficiencies identified, corrective actions and timeline for completion of the corrective actions. Any delays, minority reports or other issues related to the inspections are documented in
3) Regulatory requirements and guidelines

PHS policy, the Animal Welfare Act Regulations (AWAR) and university policy designate the IACUC as the committee responsible to conduct inspections of the institution’s animal facilities.

A. Animal Welfare Regulations:

- **Sec 1.1 Definitions**

  “Housing facility means any land, premises, shed, barn, building, trailer, or other structure or area housing or intended to house animals.”

  “Study area means any building room, area, enclosure, or other containment outside of a core facility or centrally designated or managed area in which animals are housed for more than 12 hours.”

- **Sec 2.31 Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC)**

  The IACUC shall:

  “… (2) Inspect, at least once every six months, all of the research facility’s animal facilities, including animal study areas, using title 9, chapter I, subchapter A--Animal Welfare, as a basis for evaluation; Provided, however, That animal areas containing free-living wild animals in their natural habitat need not be included in such inspection;

  (3) Prepare reports of its evaluations conducted as required by paragraphs (c)(1) and (2) of this section, and submit the reports to the Institutional Official of the research facility; Provided, however, That the IACUC may determine the best means of conducting evaluations of the research facility’s programs and facilities; and Provided, further, That no Committee member wishing to participate in any evaluation conducted under this subpart may be excluded. The IACUC may use subcommittees composed of at least two Committee members and may invite ad hoc consultants to assist in conducting the evaluations, however, the IACUC remains responsible for the evaluations and reports as required by the Act and regulations. The reports shall be reviewed and signed by a majority of the IACUC members and completion of the required semiannual evaluations and shall be maintained by the research facility and made available to APHIS and to officials of funding Federal agencies for inspection and copying upon request. The reports must contain a description of the nature and extent of the research facility’s adherence to this subchapter, must identify specifically any departures from the provisions of title 9, chapter I, subchapter A--Animal Welfare, and must state the reasons for each departure. The reports must distinguish significant deficiencies from minor deficiencies. A significant deficiency is one which, with reference to Subchapter A, and, in the judgment of the IACUC and the Institutional Official, is or may be a threat to the health or safety of the animals. If program or facility deficiencies are noted, the reports...
must contain a reasonable and specific plan and schedule with dates for correcting each deficiency. Any failure to adhere to the plan and schedule that results in a significant deficiency remaining uncorrected shall be reported in writing within 15 business days by the IACUC, through the Institutional Official, to APHIS and any Federal agency funding that activity;”

B. PHS Policy

“Functions of the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee

As an agent of the institution, the IACUC shall with respect to PHS - conducted or supported activities:

...2. inspect at least once every six months all of the institution's animal facilities (including satellite facilities) using the Guide as a basis for evaluation;.....

B. Animal Facility - Any and all buildings, rooms, areas, enclosures, or vehicles, including satellite facilities, used for animal confinement, transport, maintenance, breeding, or experiments inclusive of surgical manipulation. A satellite facility is any containment outside of a core facility or centrally designated or managed area in which animals are housed for more than 24 hours.

Footnote 8:

The Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC) may, at its discretion, determine the best means of conducting an evaluation of the institution's programs and facilities. The IACUC may invite ad hoc consultants to assist in conducting the evaluation. However, the IACUC remains responsible for the evaluation and report.”

History: Version 00 Jodi Oelrich, Petra Collyer

IACUC approval: